

LIST OF CONTENTS

HORMONAL STEROIDS PART I

List of Committees

xi

PLENARY LECTURES

- Bruce S. McEwen, Hector Coirini,
Anita Danielsson, Maya Frankfurt,
Elizabeth Gould, Scott Mendelson,
Michael Schumacher,
Annabell Segarra and
Catherine Woolley
- F. De Waard
- A. Chauchereau, H. Loosfelt,
M. Misrahi, M. Atger,
A. Guiochon-Mantel, P. Lescop,
M. Perrot-Applanat and E. Milgrom
- Catherine Rivier
- Alan S. McNeilly
- Franco Mantero, Decio Armanini,
Marco Boscaro, Guido Carpenè,
Francesco Fallo, Giuseppe Opocher,
Stefano Rocco, Carla Scaroni
and Nicoletta Sonino
- Evan Simpson, Markus Lauber,
Michelle Demeter, David Stirling,
Raymond Rodgers, Gary Means,
Mala Mahendroo, Michael Kilgore,
Carole Mendelson and
Michael Waterman

15 Endocrine aspects of cancer: an epidemiological approach

21 Progress in the study of receptors involved in steroidogenesis and steroid hormone action

25 Interaction of neuropeptides with gonadal function

29 The ovarian follicle and fertility

35 Steroids and hypertension

45 Regulation of expression of the genes encoding steroidogenic enzymes

SYMPOSIUM LECTURES

Steroids and the Central Nervous System

Steroid Control of Higher Brain Functions

- A. H. Lauber, G. J. Romano
and D. W. Pfaff
- Johannes M. H. M. Reul, Jan Rothuizen
and E. Ronald de Kloet
- Y. Akwa, J. Young, K. Kabbadj,
M. J. Sancho, D. Zucman,
C. Vourc'h, I. Jung-Testas, Z. Y. Hu,
C. Le Goascogne, D. H. Jo,
C. Corpéchot, P. Simon,
E. E. Baulieu and P. Robel
- Marian Joëls and E. Ronald de Kloet
- D. Filipini, K. Gijsbers,
M. K. Birmingham and
B. Dubrovsky

53 Gene expression for estrogen and progesterone receptor mRNAs in rat brain and possible relations to sexually dimorphic functions

63 Age-related changes in the dog hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical system: neuroendocrine activity and corticosteroid receptors

71 Neurosteroids: biosynthesis, metabolism and function of pregnenolone and dehydroepiandrosterone in the brain

83 Effect of corticosteroid hormones on electrical activity in rat hippocampus

87 Effects of adrenal steroids and their reduced metabolites on hippocampal long-term potentiation

Steroid-Peptide Interactions in the Central Nervous System

- A. Cintra, K. Fuxe, V. Solfrini,
L. F. Agnati, B. Tinner,
A.-C. Wikström, W. Staines,
S. Okret and J.-Å. Gustafsson
- M. Churchill Bohn, E. Howard,
U. Vielkind and Z. Krozowski

93 Central peptidergic neurons as targets for glucocorticoid action. Evidence for the presence of glucocorticoid receptor immunoreactivity in various types of classes of peptidergic neurons

105 Glial cells express both mineralocorticoid and glucocorticoid receptors

Roberto Maggi, Patrizia Limonta, Donatella Dondi and Flavio Piva	113 Modulation of the binding characteristics of hypothalamic mu opioid receptors in rats by gonadal steroids
George Fink, Roberta Rosie, W. John Sheward, Elspeth Thomson and Helen Wilson	123 Steroid control of central neuronal interactions and function
<i>Steroids and Hypothalamic Function</i>	
M. J. Bradbury, S. F. Akana, C. S. Cascio, N. Levin, L. Jacobson and M. F. Dallman	133 Regulation of basal ACTH secretion by corticosterone is mediated by both type I (MR) and type II (GR) receptors in rat brain
V. D. Ramirez, R. L. Pickle and W. W. Lin	143 <i>In vivo</i> models for the study of gonadotropin and LHRH secretion
Mariarosa Zanisi and Elio Messi	155 Sex steroids and the control of LHRH secretion
Jesus Devesa, Noemi Lois, Victor Arce, Maria J. Diaz, Luis Lima and Jesus A. F. Tresguerres	165 The role of sexual steroids in the modulation of growth hormone (GH) secretion in humans

Steroids, Growth Factors and Cancer

<i>Steroids, Growth Factors and the Prostate</i>	
C. L. Eaton, P. Davies, M. Harper, T. France, N. Rushmere and K. Griffiths	175 Steroids and the prostate
Cornelius Knabbe, Udo Kellner, Marianne Schmahl and Klaus-Dieter Voigt	185 Growth factors in human prostate cancer cells: implications for an improved treatment of prostate cancer
A. L. G. Schuurmans, J. Bolt, J. Veldscholte and E. Mulder	193 Regulation of growth of LNCaP human prostate tumor cells by growth factors and steroid hormones
G. Fiorelli, A. De Bellis, A. Longo, P. Pioli, A. Costantini, S. Giannini, G. Forti and M. Serio	199 Growth factors in the human prostate
G. J. van Steenbrugge, C. J. C. van Uffelen, J. Bolt and F. H. Schröder	207 The human prostatic cancer cell line LNCaP and its derived sublines: an <i>in vitro</i> model for the study of androgen sensitivity

Steroids and Growth Factors in Breast and Uterus

Bart van der Burg, Rolf P. de Groot, Linda Isbrücker, Wiebe Kruijer and Siegfried W. de Laat	215 Oestrogen directly stimulates growth factor signal transduction pathways in human breast cancer cells
Liam J. Murphy	223 Estrogen induction of insulin-like growth factors and myc proto-oncogene expression in the uterus
Isabelle Touitou, Françoise Vignon, Vincent Cavailles and Henri Rochefort	231 Hormonal regulation of cathepsin D following transfection of the estrogen or progesterone receptor into three sex steroid hormone resistant cancer cell lines
Solveigh Krusekopf, Anne Chauchereau, Edwin Millgrom, David Henderson and Andrew C. B. Cato	239 Co-operation of progestational steroids with epidermal growth factor in activation of gene expression in mammary tumor cells

Aromatase Inhibitors in Tumour Treatment

Richard J. Santen	247 Clinical use of aromatase inhibitors in human breast carcinoma
A. Brodie	255 Aromatase and its inhibitors—an overview

Steroid Receptors

<i>Steroid Receptor Structure</i>	
Isabelle Issemann and Stephen Green	263 Cloning of novel members of the steroid hormone receptor superfamily

Hinrich Gronemeyer, Marc-Etienne Meyer, Marie-Therese Bocquel, Philippe Kastner, Bernard Turcotte and Pierre Chambon	271 Progestin receptors: isoforms and antihormone action
Eric C. LaCasse and Yvonne A. Lefebvre	279 Nuclear and nuclear envelope binding proteins of the glucocorticoid receptor nuclear localization peptide identified by crosslinking
<i>Steroid Receptors and DNA Interaction</i>	
M. Rexin, W. Busch, B. Segnitz and U. Gehring	287 Subunit structure of the glucocorticoid receptor and activation to the DNA-binding state
Yoshikatsu Nakai, Takeshi Usui, Toshihiko Tsukada, Hideo Takahashi, Junichi Fukata, Mitsuo Fukushima, Keiko Senoo and Hiroo Imura	301 Molecular mechanisms of glucocorticoid inhibition of human proopiomelanocortin gene transcription
Olli A. Jänne, Anne Crozat, Jorma Palvimo and Leonard M. Eisenberg	307 Androgen-regulation of ornithine decarboxylase and S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase genes
M. V. Govindan, F. Pothier, S. Leclerc, R. Palaniswami and B. Xie	317 Human glucocorticoid receptor gene promoter—homologous down regulation
Jacques Adom, Kimberly D. Carr, Fabrice Gouilleux, Véronique Marsaud and Hélène Richard-Foy	325 Chromatin structure of hormono-dependent promoters
R. White, S. E. Fawell and M. G. Parker	333 Analysis of oestrogen receptor dimerisation using chimeric proteins
Leen J. Blok, John M. S. Bartlett, Joan Bolt-de Vries, Axel P. N. Themmen, Albert O. Brinkmann, Gerhard F. Weinbauer, Eberhard Nieschlag and J. Anton Grootegeed	343 Regulation of androgen receptor mRNA and protein in the rat testis by testosterone
<i>Steroid Receptor and Enzyme Abnormalities</i>	
A. O. Brinkmann, G. G. J. M. Kuiper, C. Ris-Stalpers, H. C. J. van Rootj, G. Romalo, M. Trifiro, E. Mulder, L. Pinsky, H. U. Schweikert and J. Trapman	349 Androgen receptor abnormalities
Sam Okret, Yu Dong, Hirotoshi Tanaka, Bill Cairns and Jan-Åke Gustafsson	353 The mechanism for glucocorticoid-resistance in a rat hepatoma cell variant that contains functional glucocorticoid receptor
D. Armanini, M. Wehling, L. Da Dalt, M. Zennaro, U. Scali, U. Keller, C. Pratesi, F. Mantero and U. Kuhnle	363 Pseudohypoaldosteronism and mineralocorticoid receptor abnormalities

Regulation of Steroid Production

<i>Peptide Regulators of Steroid Production</i>	
Hajime Nawata, Masao Ohashi, Masafumi Haji, Ryoichi Takayanagi, Kazumi Higuchi, Nobuaki Fujio, Takashi Hashiguchi, Atsushi Ogo, Ryuusuke Nakao, Keizo Ohnaka and Yoshihiro Nishi	367 Atrial and brain natriuretic peptide in adrenal steroidogenesis
J. P. Hinson, G. P. Vinson, S. Kapas and R. Teja	381 The relationship between adrenal vascular events and steroid secretion: the role of mast cells and endothelin

S. Solomon, J. Hu, Q. Zhu, D. Belcourt, H. P. J. Bennett, A. Bateman and T. Antakly	391 Corticostatic peptides
S. Jackson, S. Hodgkinson, F. E. Estivariz and P. J. Lowry	399 IGF1 and 2 in two models of adrenal growth
<i>Ovarian Steroid Production</i>	
Stephen Franks and Helen D. Mason	405 Polycystic ovary syndrome: interaction of follicle stimulating hormone and polypeptide growth factors in oestradiol production by human granulosa cells
J. M. Hammond, J. S. Mondschein, S. E. Samaras and S. F. Canning	411 The ovarian insulin-like growth factors, a local amplification mechanism for steroidogenesis and hormone action
G. Schaison and B. Couzinet	417 Steroid control of gonadotropin secretion
<i>Regulation of Adrenal Function</i>	
Elizabeth Griffin Green and Nanette Roberts Orme-Johnson	421 Inhibition of steroidogenesis in rat adrenal cortex cells by a threonine analogue
A. Perrin, G. Defaye, C. Guidicelli and E. M. Chambaz	431 Purification and properties of steroid 17 α -hydroxylase from calf testis
J. P. Hinson, S. Kapas, R. Teja and G. P. Vinson	437 Effect of the endothelins on aldosterone secretion by rat zona glomerulosa cells <i>in vitro</i>
<i>Regulation of Steroid Secretion by the Testis</i>	
Isabel Neuman, Angela R. Solano, Cristina Paz, Pablo Mele, Fabiana Cornejo Maciel, Jose R. Lemos, Hector N. Fernandez and Ernesto J. Podesta	441 The action of luteinizing hormone on the testis
O. Avallet, M. Vigier, P. G. Chatelain and J. M. Saez	453 Regulation by growth factors of Leydig cell differentiated functions
B. A. Cooke, G. Dirami, L. Chaudry, M. S. K. Choi, D. R. E. Abayasekara and L. Phipp	465 Release of arachidonic acid and the effects of corticosteroids on steroidogenesis in rat testis Leydig cells
A. López-Calderón, C. Ariznavarreta, M. I. González-Quijano, J. A. F. Tresguerres and M. D. Calderón	473 Stress induced changes in testis function

Part II

Hypertension Related to Steroid Abnormalities

Mario Maggi, Guido Fantoni, Alessandro Peri, Stefano Giannini, Maria Luisa Brandi, Claudio Orlando and Mario Serio	481 Steroid modulation of oxytocin/vasopressin receptors in the uterus
Edward G. Biglieri and Claudio E. Kater	493 Mineralocorticoids in congenital adrenal hyperplasia
Paul M. Stewart and Christopher R. W. Edwards	501 The cortisol–cortisone shuttle and hypertension
Jürgen Bachmann, Monika Feldmer, Ursula Ganter, Günter Stock and Detlev Ganter	511 Sexual dimorphism of blood pressure: possible role of the renin–angiotensin system

Steroid Transformations

Enzymes in Steroid Synthesis	
Chris C. D. Moore and Walter L. Miller	517 The role of transcriptional regulation in steroid hormone biosynthesis
Peter F. Hall	527 Cytochrome P-450 C ₂₁ sec: one enzyme with two actions: hydroxylase and lyase

Carl Monder	533 Heterogeneity of 11 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase in rat tissues
Tom Strachan and Perrin C. White	537 Molecular pathology of steroid 21-hydroxylase deficiency
Van Luu-The, Masakazu Takahashi and Fernand Labrie	545 Differential inhibition of dehydrogenase and 5-ene \rightarrow 4-ene isomerase activities of purified 3 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. Evidence for two distinct sites
 <i>Comparative Aspects of Steroid Metabolism</i>	
J. G. D. Lambert and J. W. Resink	549 Steroid glucuronides as male pheromones in the reproduction of the African catfish <i>Clarias gariepinus</i> —a brief review
J. Balthazart	557 Testosterone metabolism in the avian hypothalamus
Ian P. Callard, Kay Etheridge, Georgia Giannoukos, Theresa Lamb and Lorelei Perez	571 The role of steroids in reproduction in female elasmobranchs and reptiles
 <i>Human Steroid Metabolism Revisited</i>	
Richard B. Hochberg, Sham L. Pahuja, Jan E. Zielinski and Janice M. Larner	577 Steroidal fatty acid esters
A. G. H. Smals and J. J. A. M. Weusten	587 16-Ene-steroids in the human testis
Alain Bélanger, Michèle Brochu, Daniel Lacoste, Caroline Noël, Fernand Labrie, André Dupont, Léonello Cusan, Simon Caron and Jean Couture	593 Steroid glucuronides: human circulatory levels and formation by LNCaP cells
 Steroids and Body Composition	
John E. Nestler, John N. Clore and William G. Blackard	599 Metabolism and actions of dehydroepiandrosterone in humans
Karl E. Friedl, Joseph R. Dettori, Charles J. Hannan Jr., Troy H. Patience and Stephen R. Plymate	607 Comparison of the effects of high dose testosterone and 19-nortestosterone to a replacement dose of testosterone on strength and body composition in normal men
 Glucocorticoids and the Immune System	
H. O. Besedovsky, A. del Rey, I. Klusman, H. Furukawa, G. Monge Arditi and A. Kabiersch	613 Cytokines as modulators of the hypothalamus–pituitary–adrenal axis
F. Homo-Delarche, F. Fitzpatrick, N. Christeff, E. A. Nunez, J. F. Bach and M. Dardenne	619 Sex steroids, glucocorticoids, stress and autoimmunity
Frank Berkenbosch, Danielle A. W. Wolvers and Roel Derijk	639 Neuroendocrine and immunological mechanisms in stress-induced immuno-modulation
Charles J. Grossman, Gary A. Roselle and Charles L. Mendenhall	649 Sex steroid regulation of autoimmunity
 Ageing and Tissue Degeneration	
Lu-Ann M. Caron-Leslie, Robert A. Schwartzman, Marcia L. Gaido, Mark M. Compton and John A. Cidlowski	661 Identification and characterization of glucocorticoid-regulated nuclease(s) in lymphoid cells undergoing apoptosis
F. Celotti, R. C. Melcangi, P. Negri-Cesi and A. Poletti	673 Testosterone metabolism in brain cells and membranes
J. A. M. van Eekelen, N. Y. Rots, W. Sutanto, M. S. Oitzl and E. R. de Kloet	679 Brain corticosteroid receptor gene expression and neuroendocrine dynamics during aging

Jonathan R. Seckl and George Fink	685	Use of <i>in situ</i> hybridization to investigate the regulation of hippocampal corticosteroid receptors by monoamines
R. W. Koot, G. J. Amelink, M. A. Blankenstein and P. R. Bär	689	Tamoxifen and oestrogen both protect the rat muscle against physiological damage

New Developments in Fertility Regulation

Josué Garza-Flores, Peter E. Hall and Gregorio Perez-Palacios	697	Long-acting hormonal contraceptives for women
Mamdouh M. Shaaban	705	Contraception with progestogens and progesterone during lactation

Effects of Steroids on Bone/Osteoporosis

Odile Blanchard, Lydia Tsagris, Raphaël Rappaport, Ginette Duval-Beaupère and Malte Corvol	711	Age-dependent responsiveness of rabbit and human cartilage cells to sex steroids <i>in vitro</i>
D. Sömjén, Y. Weisman, Z. Mor, A. Harell and A. M. Kaye	717	Regulation of proliferation of rat cartilage and bone by sex steroid hormones
P. K. Chakraborty, J. L. Brown, C. B. Ruff, M. F. Nelson and A. S. Mitchell	725	Effects of long-term treatment with estradiol or clomiphene citrate on bone maintenance, and pituitary and uterine weights in ovariectomized rats
R. Schlaghecke, D. Beuscher, H. K. Kley and E. Juli	731	Age-related changes in 11 β -hydroxyandrostenedione concentration in normal and osteoporotic women

THIRD INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON STEROID BINDING PROTEINS

Structure and Molecular Biology of Steroid Binding Proteins

Philip H. Petra	735	The plasma sex steroid binding protein (SBP or SHBG). A critical review of recent developments on the structure, molecular biology and function
------------------------	-----	---

G. L. Hammond, C. L. Smith and D. A. Underhill	755	Molecular studies of corticosteroid binding globulin structure, biosynthesis and function
---	-----	---

Functions and Physiology of Steroid Binding Proteins

S. Gershagen, P. Fernlund and C-M. Edenbrandt	763	The genes for SHBG/ABP and the SHBG-like region of vitamin K-dependent protein S have evolved from a common ancestral gene
--	-----	--

David R. Joseph, Patrick M. Sullivan, Yan-Min Wang, David E. Millhorn and Douglas M. Bayliss	771	Complex structure and regulation of the ABP/SHBG gene
---	-----	---

Christine Mercier-Bodard, Valérie Nivet and Etienne-Emile Baulieu	777	Effects of hormones on SBP mRNA levels in human cancer cells
--	-----	--

Nancy E. Cooke, James F. McLeod, Xinkang Wang and Kunal Ray	787	Vitamin D binding protein: genomic structure, functional domains, and mRNA expression in tissues
--	-----	--

Steroid Binding Proteins—Interactions with Membranes

Oleg A. Strel'chyonok and George V. Avvakumov	795	Interaction of human CBG with cell membranes
--	-----	--

Roberto Frairia, Nicoletta Fortunati, Laura Berta, Annamaria Fazzari, Federica Fissore and Gianpiero Gaidano	805	Sex steroid binding protein (SBP) receptors in estrogen sensitive tissues
---	-----	---

William Rosner, Daniel J. Hryb, M. Saeed Khan, Atif M. Nakhlia and Nicholas A. Romas	813	Sex hormone-binding globulin: anatomy and physiology of a new regulatory system
---	-----	---

Benjamin J. Danzo, Julie H. Black and Beverly W. Bell	821	Analysis of the oligosaccharides on androgen-binding proteins: implications concerning their role in structure/function relationships
--	-----	---

Steroid Binding Proteins—Clinical Aspects

Stephen R. Plymate, Steven M. Loop, 833 Effects of sex hormone binding globulin (SHBG) on human prostatic carcinoma
Rita C. Hoop, Kristine M. Wiren,
Richard Ostenson, Daniel J. Hryb
and William Rosner

Michel Pugeat, Jean Charles Crave, 841 Pathophysiology of sex hormone binding globulin (SHBG): relation to insulin
Mohamed Elmidaoui,
Marie Hélène Nicolas,
Monique Garoscio-Cholet,
Hervé Lejeune, Henri Déchaud
and Jacques Tourniaire

Volume Contents, Subject and Author Index I

SUBJECT INDEX

- ABP-SHBG gene
 - complex structure and regulation, 771
- Accessory sex organs, 307
- ACTH, 679
 - basal secretion, 133
- Adrenal, 599
 - Adrenal growth
 - and insulin-like growth factors, 399
 - Adrenal steroidogenesis
 - natriuretic peptides, 367
 - inhibition by threonine analogue, 421
 - Adrenal vascular events
 - endothelin, 381
 - mast cells, 381
 - steroid secretion, 381
- African catfish
 - steroid glucuronides, 549
- Aging, 679
 - glucocorticoid receptor, 679
 - neuroendocrine activity, 63
 - neuroendocrine dynamics, 679
- Aldosterone secretion *in vitro*
 - effects of endothelins, 437
- Androgen, 599
- Androgen receptor, 343, 349
 - Androgen action, 307
 - Androgen binding proteins
 - oligosaccharides, 821
 - Androgen receptor
 - abnormalities, 349
 - mRNA, 343
 - mutations, 349
 - Androgen receptor mRNA
 - regulation by testosterone, 343
 - Androgen receptor protein
 - regulation by testosterone, 343
- Androgen regulation
 - ornithine decarboxylase gene, 307
 - S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase gene, 307
- Androgen resistance, 349
- Androgen sensitivity
 - LNCaP-cells, 207
- Antihormone action
 - progesterin receptor, 271
- Apoptosis
 - glucocorticoid regulated nuclease, 661
- Arachidonic acid
 - Leydig cell steroidogenesis, 465
- Aromatase
 - human breast cancer, 247, 255
- Aromatase inhibitors
 - clinical use, 247
 - overview, 255
- Astrocytes, 105

- Atrial natriuretic peptide
 - adrenal steroidogenesis, 367
- Autoimmunity
 - glucocorticoids, 619
 - regulation by sex steroids, 619, 649
- Biosynthesis
 - corticosteroid binding globulin, 755
 - neurosteroids, 71
- Blood pressure
 - sexual dimorphism and renin-angiotensin system, 511
- Body composition
 - effect of 19-nortestosterone, 607
- Bone maintenance
 - effect of clomiphene citrate, 725
 - effect of oestradiol, 725
- Bone proliferation, 717
- Brain
 - dehydroepiandrosterone, 71
 - pregnenolone, 71
 - steroids, 1
 - testosterone metabolism, 673
 - thyroid hormone, 1
- Brain natriuretic peptide
 - adrenal steroidogenesis, 367
- Breast cancer cells
 - hormone resistance, 231
 - gene expression, 239
 - effect of growth factors, 215
- Calf testis
 - steroid 17 α -hydroxylase, 431
- Cancer
 - endocrine aspects and epidemiology, 15
- Cartilage
 - human, 711
 - rabbit, 711
 - rat, 717
 - response to sex steroids, 711, 717
- Cathepsin D
 - regulation and steroid receptors, 231
- CBG see: corticosteroid binding globulin
- Central neuron function
 - steroid control, 123
- Central peptidergic neurons
 - glucocorticoid action, 93
- Chimeric proteins
 - oestrogen receptor, 333
- Chromatin structure
 - hormone-dependent promoters, 325
- Congenital adrenal hyperplasia
 - mineralocorticoids, 493
- Contraception
 - during lactation with progestins, 705
 - long acting contraceptives, 697
- Corticostatic peptides, 391
- Corticosteroid binding globulin
 - biosynthesis and function, 755
 - interaction with cell membranes, 795
 - structure, 755

- Corticosteroid receptors
 - dog brain, 63
- Corticosteroids, 465
 - hippocampal activity, 83, 87
- Corticosterone, 679
- Cortisol-cortisone shuttle
 - hypertension, 501
- Cyclic AMP, 301, 465
- Cytochrome *P*-450 C21SCC
 - hydroxylase and lyase activity, 527
- Cytokines
 - hypothalamus-pituitary-adrenal axis, 613
- Dehydroepiandrosterone
 - actions in humans, 599
 - formation in brain, 71
 - metabolism in humans, 599
- Dehydrogenase activity
 - 3β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, 545
- Delta-16-steroids in human testis, 587
- Dimerization of oestrogen receptor, 333
- DNA-binding
 - glucocorticoid receptor, 287
- Dog brain
 - corticosteroid receptors, 63
- Effect of
 - clomiphene citrate on bone maintenance, 725
 - gonadal steroids on opioid receptor, 113
 - oestradiol on bone maintenance, 725
- Effects of
 - corticosteroids on Leydig cell steroidogenesis, 465
 - hormones on SBP mRNA, 777
- Elasmobranchs
 - role of steroids in females, 571
- Endocrine aspects of cancer, 15
- Endothelin(s), 481
 - adrenal vascular events, 381
 - aldosterone secretion *in vitro*, 437
- Epidemiology of cancer, 15
- Epidermal growth factor
 - co-operation with progestins, 239
- Estradiol, 481
- Estrogens, 511
- Expression
 - steroidogenic enzymes, 45
- Fertility and ovarian follicle, 29
- FSH and growth factor interaction in polycystic ovary syndrome, 405
- Function
 - corticosteroid binding globulin, 755
 - sex steroid binding protein, 735
- Functional domains
 - vitamin D binding protein, 787
- Gene expression
 - in breast cancer cells, 239
 - in rat brain
 - oestrogen and progestin receptor, 53

- Gene promoter
glucocorticoid receptor, 317
- Genomic structure of vitamin D binding protein, 787
- Glial cells
mineralocorticoid receptor, 105
glucocorticoid receptor, 105
- Glioma, 105
- Glucocorticoid action on central peptidergic neurons, 93
- Glucocorticoid receptor
activation, 287
DNA-binding, 287
gene promoter, 317
glial cells, 105
glucocorticoid resistance, 353
hippocampus, 685
homologous down regulation, 317
in aging, 679
monoamine regulation, 685
neuroendocrine dynamics, 679
nuclear envelope binding protein, 279
nuclear localization peptide, 279
peptidergic neurons, 93
subunit structure, 287
- Glucocorticoid receptor gene, 317
- Glucocorticoid regulated nuclease and apoptosis, 661
- Glucocorticoid resistance, 353
glucocorticoid receptor, 353
hepatoma cells, 353
- Glucocorticoids
autoimmunity, 619
stress, 619
- Gonadal function and neuropeptides, 25
- Gonadal steroids
effect on opioid receptor, 113
- Gonadotropin secretion
in vivo model, 143
steroid control, 417
- Granulosa cells
oestrogen production, 405
- Growth factor(s)
effect of oestrogen, 215
breast cancer cells, 215
human prostate, 185, 193, 199
regulation of Leydig cell functions, 453
signal transduction pathways, 215
- Growth hormone secretion
sex steroid control, 165
- Hepatoma cells
glucocorticoid resistance, 353
- Hippocampal activity and corticosteroids, 83, 87
- Hippocampus
glucocorticoid receptor, 685
- Homologous down regulation
glucocorticoid receptor, 317
- Hormonal interactions
polycystic ovary syndrome, 405
- Hormonal regulation
cathepsin D, 231

- Hormone resistance
breast cancer cell lines, 231
- Hormone response element(s), 307
- Hormone-dependent promoters and chromatin structure, 325
- Human breast cancer
aromatase, 247, 255
- Human cancer cells
SBP mRNA, 777
- Human prostate
growth factors, 199
effects of SHBG, 833
- Human testicular delta-16-steroids, 587
- 11 β -Hydroxyandrostenedione level in osteoporose, 731
- 19-Nortestosterone effect on body composition, 607
- Hydroxylase activity of cytochrome *P*-450 C21SCC, 527
- 21-Hydroxylase deficiency molecular pathology, 537
- 3 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
dehydrogenase activity, 545
isomerase activity, 545
- 11 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase heterogeneity in rat tissues, 533
- Hypertension, 511
cortisol-cortisone shuttle, 501
steroids, 35
- Hypothalamus, 93
opioid receptor, 113
- Hypothalamus–pituitary–adrenal axis
cytokines, 613
- Immunological mechanisms
stress-induced immunomodulation, 639
- Immunomodulation
stress, 639
- Insulin, 599
relation to SHBG, 841
- Insulin-like growth factors
adrenal growth, 399
induction by oestrogens, 223
ovarian steroidogenesis, 411
- Isomerase activity
3 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, 545
- Lactation
contraception by progestins, 705
- Leydig cell functions
regulation by growth factors, 453
- Leydig cell steroidogenesis
effects of corticosteroids, 465
release of arachidonic acid, 465
- LHRH secretion
in vivo model, 143
sex steroid control, 155
- LNCaP
androgen sensitivity, 207
formation of steroid glucuronides, 593
prostate cancer cells, 193
sublines, 207
- Luteinizing hormone
action on the testis, 441
- Lyase activity of cytochrome *P*-450 C21SCC, 527

- Mast cells and adrenal vascular events, 381
Metabolism
 dehydroepiandrosterone, 599
 neurosteroids, 71
Mineralocorticoid receptor
 glial cells, 105
 mutations, 363
 pseudohypoaldosteronism, 363
Mineralocorticoids
 congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 493
Molecular biology of sex steroid binding protein, 735
Molecular pathology of 21-hydroxylase deficiency, 537
Monoamine regulation of glucocorticoid receptor, 685
Mouse kidney, 307
mRNA
 androgen receptor, 343
 vitamin D binding protein, 787
Muscle damage by oestrogen and tamoxifen, 689
Mutations
 androgen receptor, 349
 mineralocorticoid receptor, 363
Myc proto-oncogene induction in uterus by oestrogens, 223
- Natriuretic peptides, 367
Neuroendocrine activity in aged dogs, 63
Neuroendocrine dynamics
 aging and glucocorticoid receptor, 679
Neuroendocrine mechanisms
 stress-induced immunomodulation, 639
Neuropeptides, 93
 gonadal function, 25
Neurosteroids, biosynthesis and metabolism, 71
Nuclear envelope binding protein for glucocorticoid receptor, 279
Nuclear localization peptide for glucocorticoid receptor, 279
- Oestrogen
 effect on growth factor, 215
 muscular damage, 689
 production in granulosa cells, 405
 production and polycystic ovary syndrome, 405
Oestrogen receptor
 chimeric proteins, 333
 dimerization, 333
 gene expression in rat brain, 53
Oestrogens
 induction of IGFs and myc proto-oncogene, 223
Oligodendrocytes, 105
Oligosaccharides
 androgen binding proteins, 821
 structure/function relationship, 821
Opioid receptor, 113
 effect of gonadal steroids, 113
 hypothalamus, 113
Ornithine decarboxylase gene
 androgen regulation, 307
Ovarian follicle and fertility, 29
Ovary
 insulin-like growth factors, 411
Oxytocin, 481

- Oxytocin receptor
 - steroid modulation in uterus, 481
- Peptidergic neurons
 - glucocorticoid receptor, 93
- Pheromones
 - steroid glucuronides in African catfish, 549
- Phospholipase A2 and testis function, 465
- Polycystic ovary syndrome
 - FSH and growth factor interaction, 405
 - hormonal interactions, 405
 - oestrogen production, 405
- Pregnenolone in brain, 71
- Progesterone, 481
- Progestin receptor
 - antihormone action, 271
 - gene expression in rat brain, 53
 - isoforms, 271
- Progestins
 - contraception, 705
 - co-operation with EGF, 239
- Promoter function, 317
- Proopiomelanocortin, 301
- Prostaglandins, 465
- Prostate
 - effect of steroids, 175
- Prostate cancer cells
 - growth factors, 185, 193
 - LNCaP, 193
 - steroids, 193
- Prostate tumor, 349
- Proto-oncogenes, 215
- Pseudohypoaldosteronism
 - mineralocorticoid receptor, 363

- Receptor
 - androgen, 343, 349
 - corticosteroid, 63
 - glucocorticoid, 93, 105, 133, 279, 287, 301, 317, 679
 - luteinizing hormone, 21
 - mineralocorticoid, 105, 133, 363, 679
 - oestrogen, 53, 231
 - opioid, 113
 - oxytocin, 481
 - progestin, 21, 53, 231
 - sex steroid binding protein, 805
 - vasopressin, 481

- Regulation
 - ABP/SHBG gene, 771
 - steroidogenic genes, 45
- Regulation by testosterone
 - androgen receptor protein, 343
- Renin-angiotensin system
 - blood pressure dimorphism, 511
- Reptiles
 - role of steroids in females, 571

SBP see: sex hormone binding protein

SBP mRNA

- effects of hormones, 777
 - human cancer cells, 777
- Sex hormone binding globulin**
- ancestral gene, 763
 - effect on human prostatic carcinoma, 833
 - in regulatory system, 813
 - pathophysiology, 841
 - relation to insulin, 841
 - relation to vitamin K dependent protein S, 763

Sex steroid binding protein

- function, 735
- molecular biology, 735
- receptor, 805
- structure, 735

Sex steroid control

- growth hormone secretion, 165
- LHRH secretion, 155

Sex steroids

- autoimmunity, 619
- effect of cartilage, 717
- effect on cartilage cells, 711
- regulation of autoimmunity, 649
- stress, 619

Sexual dimorphism

- blood pressure, 511

SHBG

- see: sex hormone binding globulin
- see: sex hormone binding protein

Signal transduction pathways

- growth factors, 215

Steroid 17 α -hydroxylase

- calf testis, 431
- purification and properties, 431

Steroid biosynthesis

- transcriptional regulation, 517

Steroid control

- central neuron function, 123
- gonadotropin secretion, 417

Steroid glucuronides

- as male pheromones in African Catfish, 549
- formation by LNCaP cells, 593
- levels in circulation, 593

Steroid metabolites, 465**Steroid modulation**

- oxytocin receptor, 481
- vasopressin receptor, 481

Steroid receptor superfamily

- cloning of new members, 263

Steroid receptors

- cathepsin D, 231
- transfection, 231

Steroid secretion

- adrenal vascular events, 381

Steroidal fatty acid esters, 577**Steroidogenesis**, 465

- insulin-like growth factors, 411

Steroidogenic enzymes

- expression, 45

Steroidogenic genes

- regulation, 45

- Steroids
 - brain, 1
 - hypertension, 35
 - prostate, 175
 - prostate cancer cells, 193
- Strength
 - effect of testosterone, 607
- Stress, 679
 - glucocorticoids, 619
 - immunomodulation, 639
 - sex steroids, 619
 - testis function, 473
- Structure
 - corticosteroid binding globulin, 755
 - sex steroid binding protein, 735
- Structure/function relationship
 - oligosaccharides, 821
- Subunit structure
 - glucocorticoid receptor, 287
- S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase
 - androgen regulation, 307
- Tamoxifen
 - muscle damage, 689
- Testicular feminization, 349
- Testis
 - action of luteinizing hormone, 441
 - stress induced changes, 473
- Testosterone, 511
 - effect on strength, 607
 - metabolism in avian hypothalamus, 557
 - regulation of androgen receptor mRNA, 343
- Testosterone metabolism in brain, 673
- Threonine analogue
 - inhibition of adrenal steroidogenesis, 421
- Thyroid hormone
 - brain, 1
- Transcription, 301
- Transcriptional regulation of steroid biosynthesis, 517
- Transfection of steroid receptors, 231
- Uterus, 481
 - myc proto-oncogene, 223
 - oxytocin receptor, 481
 - vasopressin receptor, 481
- Vasopressin, 481, 511
- Vasopressin receptor
 - steroid modulation, 481
 - uterus, 481
- Vitamin D binding protein
 - functional domains, genomic structure and mRNA expression, 787
- Vitamin K dependent protein S
 - ancestral gene, 763
 - relation to sex hormone binding globulin, 763
- Zona glomerulosa cells
 - aldosterone secretion *in vitro*, 437

AUTHOR INDEX

- Abayasekara D. R. E., 465
 Adom J., 325
 Agnati L. F., 93
 Akana S. F., 133
 Akwa Y., 71
 Amelink G. J., 689
 Antakly T., 391
 Arce V., 165
 Arditi G. M., 613
 Ariznavarreta C., 473
 Armanini D., 35, 363
 Atger M., 21
 Avallat O., 453
 Avvakumov G. V., 795
- Bach J. F., 619
 Bachmann J., 511
 Balthazart J., 557
 Bár P. R., 689
 Bartlett J. M. S., 343
 Bateman A., 391
 Baulieu E. E., 71, 771
 Bayliss D. M., 771
 Bélanger A., 593
 Belcourt D., 391
 Bell B. W., 821
 Bennett H. P. J., 391
 Berkenbosch F., 639
 Berta L., 805
 Besedovsky H. O., 613
 Beuscher D., 731
 Biglieri E. G., 493
 Birmingham M. K., 87
 Black J. H., 821
 Blackard W. G., 599
 Blanchard O., 711
 Blankenstein M. A., 689
 Blok L. J., 343
 Bocquel M.-T., 271
 Bohn M. C., 105
 Bolt J., 193, 207
 Bolt-de Vries J., 343
 Boscaro M., 35
 Bradbury M. J., 133
 Brandi M. L., 481
 Brinkmann A. O., 343, 349
 Brochu M., 593
 Brodie A., 255
 Brown J. L., 725
 van der Burg B., 215
 Busch W., 287
- Cairns B., 353
 Calderón M. D., 473
 Callard I. P., 571
 Canning S. F., 411
 Caron S., 593
 Caron-Leslie L.-A. M., 661
 Carpené G., 35
 Carr K. D., 325
 Cascio C. S., 133
 Cato A. C. B., 239
 Cavailles V., 231
 Celotti F., 673
- Chakraborty P. K., 725
 Chambaz E. M., 431
 Chambon P., 271
 Chatelain P. G., 453
 Chauchereau A., 21, 239
 Chaudry L., 465
 Choi M. S. K., 465
 Christeff N., 619
 Cidlowski J. A., 661
 Cintra A., 93
 Clore J. N., 599
 Coirini H., 1
 Compton M. M., 661
 Cooke B. A., 465
 Cooke N. E., 787
 Corpéchot C., 71
 Corvol M., 711
 Costantini A., 199
 Couture J., 593
 Couzinet B., 417
 Crave J. C., 841
 Crozat A., 307
 Cusan L., 593
- Da Dalt L., 363
 Dallman M. F., 133
 Danielsson A., 1
 Danzo B. J., 821
 Dardenne M., 619
 Davies P., 175
 De Bellis A., 199
 De Waard F., 15
 Déchaud H., 841
 Defaye G., 431
 Demeter M., 45
 Derijk R., 639
 Dettori J. R., 607
 Devesa J., 165
 Diaz M. J., 165
 Dirami G., 465
 Dondi D., 113
 Dong Y., 353
 Dubrovsky B., 87
 Dupont A., 593
 Duval-Beaupere G., 711
- Eaton C. L., 175
 Edenbrandt C.-M., 763
 Edwards C. R. W., 501
 van Eekelen J. A. M., 679
 Eisenberg L. M., 307
 Elmidanı M., 841
 Estivariz F. E., 399
 Etheridge K., 571
- Fallo F., 35
 Fantoni G., 481
 Fawell S. E., 333
 Fazzari A., 805
 Feldmer M., 511
 Fernandez H. N., 441
 Fernlund P., 763
 Filipini D., 87
 Fink G., 123, 685
 Fiorelli G., 199
- Fissore F., 805
 Fitzpatrick F., 619
 Forti G., 199
 Fortunati N., 805
 Frairia R., 805
 France T., 175
 Frankfurt M., 1
 Franks S., 405
 Friedl K. E., 607
 Fujio N., 367
 Fukata J., 301
 Fukushima M., 301
 Furukawa H., 613
 Fuxe K., 93
- Gaidano G., 805
 Gaido M. L., 661
 Ganten D., 511
 Ganten U., 511
 Garoscio-Cholet M., 841
 Garza-Flores J., 697
 Gehring U., 287
 Gershagen S., 763
 Giannini S., 199, 481
 Giannoukos G., 571
 Gijsbers K., 87
 González-Quijano M. I., 473
 Gouilleux F., 325
 Gould E., 1
 Govindan M. V., 317
 Green E. G., 421
 Green S., 263
 Griffiths K., 175
 Gronemeyer H., 271
 de Groot R. P., 215
 Grootegeod J. A., 343
 Grossman C. J., 649
 Guidicelli C., 431
 Guiochon-Mantel A., 21
 Gustafsson J.-A., 93, 353
- Haji M., 367
 Hall P. E., 697
 Hall P. F., 527
 Hammond G. L., 755
 Hammond J. M., 411
 Hannan C. J. Jr, 607
 Harell A., 717
 Harper M., 175
 Hashiguchi T., 367
 Henderson D., 239
 Higuchi K., 367
 Hinson J. P., 381, 437
 Hochberg R. B., 577
 Hodgkinson S., 399
 Homo-Delarche F., 619
 Hoop R. C., 833
 Howard E., 105
 Hryb D. J., 813, 833
 Hu J., 391
 Hu Z. Y., 71
- Imura H., 301
 Isbrücker L., 215
 Issemann I., 263

- Jackson S., 399
 Jacobson L., 133
 Jänne O. A., 307
 Jo D. H., 71
 Joëls M., 83
 Joseph D. R., 771
 Juli E., 731
 Jung-Testas I., 71
- Kabbadj K., 71
 Kabiersch A., 613
 Kapas S., 381, 437
 Kastner P., 271
 Kater C. E., 493
 Kaye A. M., 717
 Keller U., 363
 Kellner U., 185
 Khan M. S., 813
 Kilgore M., 45
 Kley H. K., 731
 de Kloet E. R., 63, 83, 679
 Klusman I., 613
 Knabbe C., 185
 Koot R. W., 689
 Krozowski Z., 105
 Kruijver W., 215
 Krusekopf S., 239
 Kuhnle U., 363
 Kuiper G. G. J. M., 349
- de Laat S. W., 215
 LaCasse E. C., 279
 Labrie F., 545, 593
 Lacoste D., 593
 Lamb T., 571
 Lambert J. G. D., 549
 Larner J. M., 577
 Lauber A. H., 53
 Lauber M., 45
 Le Goascogne C., 71
 Leclerc S., 317
 Lefebvre Y. A., 279
 Lejeune H., 841
 Lemos J. R., 441
 Lescop P., 21
 Levin N., 133
 Lima L., 165
 Limonta P., 113
 Lin W. W., 143
 Lois N., 165
 Longo A., 199
 Loop S. M., 833
 Loosfelt H., 21
 López-Calderón A., 473
 Lowry P. J., 399
 Luu-The V., 545
- Maciel F. C., 441
 Maggi M., 481
 Maggi R., 113
 Mahendroo M., 45
 Mantero F., 35
 Mantero F., 363
 Marsaud V., 325
 Mason H. D., 405
 McEwen B. S., 1
 McLeod J. F., 787
 McNeilly A. S., 29
 Means G., 45
 Melcangi R. C., 673
 Mele P., 441
 Mendelson C., 45
 Mendelson S., 1
- Mendenhall C. L., 649
 Mercier-Bodard C., 777
 Messi E., 155
 Meyer M.-E., 271
 Milgrom E., 21, 239
 Miller W. L., 517
 Millhorn D. E., 771
 Misrahi M., 21
 Mitchell A. S., 725
 Monder C., 533
 Mondschein J. S., 411
 Moore C. C. D., 517
 Mor Z., 717
 Mulder E., 193, 349
 Murphy L. J., 223
- Nakai Y., 301
 Nakao R., 367
 Nakhlal A. M., 813
 Nawata H., 367
 Negri-Cesi P., 673
 Nelson M. F., 725
 Nestler J. E., 599
 Neuman I., 441
 Nicolas M. H., 841
 Nieschlag E., 343
 Nishi Y., 367
 Nivet V., 777
 Noël C., 593
 Nunez E. A., 619
- Ogo A., 367
 Ohashi M., 367
 Ohnaka K., 367
 Oitzl M. S., 679
 Okret S., 93, 353
 Opocher G., 35
 Orlando C., 481
 Orme-Johnson N. R., 421
 Ostenson R., 833
- Pahuja S. L., 577
 Palaniswami R., 317
 Palvimo J., 307
 Parker M. G., 333
 Patience T. H., 607
 Paz C., 441
 Perez L., 571
 Perez-Palacios G., 697
 Peri A., 481
 Perrin A., 431
 Perrot-Applanat M., 21
 Petra P. H., 735
 Pfaff D. W., 53
 Phipp L., 465
 Pickle R. L., 143
 Pinsky L., 349
 Pioli P., 199
 Piva F., 113
 Plymate S. R., 607, 833
 Podesta E. J., 441
 Poletti A., 673
 Pothier F., 317
 Pratesi C., 363
 Pugeat M., 841
- Ramirez V. D., 143
 Rappaport R., 711
 Ray K., 787
 Resink J. W., 549
 Reul J. M. H. M., 63
 Rexin M., 287
 del Rey A., 613
- Richard-Foy H., 325
 Ris-Stalpers C., 349
 Rivier C., 25
 Robel P., 71
 Rocco S., 35
 Rochefort H., 231
 Rodgers R., 45
 Romalo G., 349
 Romano G. J., 53
 Romas N. A., 813
 van Rooij H. C. J., 349
 Roselle G. A., 649
 Rosie R., 123
 Rosner W., 813, 833
 Rothuizen J., 63
 Rots N. Y., 679
 Rushmere N., 175
 Ruff C. B., 725
- Saez J. M., 453
 Samaras S. E., 411
 Sancho M. J., 71
 Santen R. J., 247
 Scali U., 363
 Scaroni C., 35
 Schaison G., 417
 Schlaghecke R., 731
 Schmahl M., 185
 Schröder F. H., 207
 Schumacher M., 1
 Schuurmans A. L. G., 193
 Schwartzman R. A., 661
 Schweikert H. U., 349
 Seckl J. R., 685
 Segarra A., 1
 Segnitz B., 287
 Senoo K., 301
 Serio M., 199, 481
 Shaaban M. M., 705
 Sheward W. J., 123
 Simon P., 71
 Simpson E., 45
 Smals A. G. H., 587
 Smith C. L., 755
 Solano A. R., 441
 Solfrini V., 93
 Solomon S., 391
 Sömjén D., 717
 Sonino N., 35
 Staines W., 93
 van Steenbrugge G. J., 207
 Stewart P. M., 501
 Stirling D., 45
 Stock G., 511
 Strachan T., 537
 Strel'chyonok O. A., 795
 Sullivan P. M., 771
 Sutanto W., 679
- Takahashi H., 301
 Takahashi M., 545
 Takayanagi R., 367
 Tanaka H., 353
 Teja R., 381, 437
 Themmen A. P. N., 343
 Thomson E., 123
 Tinner B., 93
 Touitou I., 231
 Tourniaire J., 841
 Trapman J., 349
 Tresguerres J. A. F., 165, 473
 Trifiro M., 349

- Tsagris L., 711
Tsukada T., 301
Turcotte B., 271
- van Uffelen C. J. C., 207
Underhill D. A., 755
Usui T., 301
- Veldscholte J., 193
Vielkind U., 105
Vigier M., 453
Vignon F., 231
Vinson G. P., 381, 437
- Voigt K.-D., 185
Vourc'h C., 71
- Wang X., 787
Wang Y.-M., 771
Waterman M., 45
Wehling M., 363
Weinbauer G. F., 343
Weisman Y., 717
Weusten J. J. A. M., 587
White P. C., 537
White R., 333
Wikström A.-C., 93
- Wilson H., 123
Wiren K. M., 833
Wolvers D. A. W., 639
Woolley C., 1
- Xie B., 317
- Young J., 71
- Zanisi M., 155
Zennaro M., 363
Zhu Q., 391
Zielinski J. E., 577
Zucman D., 71